2023 Community Health Needs Assessment
Community Analysis

ANALYSIS OF HEALTH PRIORITIES FOR RURAL MICHIGAN COUNTIES

Report Completed by Kristina Kaput
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42-44  
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44-45  
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**Summary**

In March 2010, the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA) was signed into law. The new legislation outlined new requirements for all non-profit, § 501(c)(3) hospitals. For taxable years after March 23, 2010, in addition to the Community Benefits Report, hospitals are required to prepare a Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) at least once every three taxable years. This CHNA must include an in-depth analysis of your community’s needs and an implementation strategy outlining how you propose to address those needs in the coming years. The CHNA can be used as a great tool to identify and prioritize a community’s health needs by collecting and analyzing data, including input from community stakeholders who represent the broad interests of the community. After the hospital has determined the priority health needs of the community, they are required to formally adopt an implementation plan to address the said needs. Failure to do so will result in a $50,000 excise tax penalty that will be applied to the non-compliant hospital facility within the organization.

The report includes a detailed account of all 61 rural counties in Michigan, focusing on the 37 Critical Access Hospitals. The health priorities within each hospital are directly taken from the corresponding hospital’s CHNA. Along with the priorities, you may see any anecdotal notes regarding the CHNA provided by the hospital. A hyperlink to the CHNA has also been provided. In an effort to provide more data for the county, six years of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation’s overall county health rankings (2018-2023) have been provided for health factors and health outcomes.

**Methodology**

The systematic review of community health needs assessment (CHNA) was performed for each corresponding hospital within the rural counties of Michigan. Rurality was determined by Health Resource and Services Administration (HRSA) guidelines. According to the guidelines within the Affordable Care Act, every CHNA is required to determine a list of health priorities that the county will focus on. By careful review of each hospital’s CHNA, the priorities of the community were located. The lists of counties were organized by the Michigan Department of Technology, Management, and Budget’s prosperity regions. The stratification should assist in regional support and the determination of regional needs.

County health rankings were obtained through the annual report released by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and the University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute.
Region 1a
Baraga County

1. Baraga County Memorial Hospital 2021
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Lack of Health insurance or Economic Barriers to Accessing Health Insurance
         1. Health insurance is expensive and can have high costs for co-pays and deductibles.
      ii. Mental and Behavioral Health Services
          1. Shortage of mental health programs and services.
          2. Shortage of substance use abuse treatment and programs.
          3. Emphasis on the importance of prevention programs and services.
      iii. Unemployment, Low Wages, and Economic Conditions
          1. Including a powerful correlation between socio-economic status and health.
      iv. Impacts of an Aging Population
          1. Lack of programs and services for seniors, especially those to maintain their health and independence.
          2. Lack of housing and programs for people with Alzheimer’s Disease and dementia.
          3. Chronic disease management.
      v. Chronic Conditions
          1. Childhood obesity.
   c. Other Health Considerations
      i. Air Quality and Access to Healthy Food and Exercise
         1. Lack of access to affordable healthy foods (specifically year-round vegetables and fruit).
         2. Adequate access to locations for physical activity.

2. County Health Rankings
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)

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   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcome (#/83)

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Gogebic County

1. Aspirus Ironwood Hospital 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Mental Health
      ii. Substance Use and Addiction
      iii. Chronic Diseases
   c. Other Health Considerations
      i. Underlying Social and Economic Factors
         1. Contribute to poor health, opportunities for disease prevention, and an aging population.
      ii. Health Insurance Cost
         1. Expensive and/or has high costs for co-pays and deductibles.
      iii. Drug Abuse
      iv. Lack of Health Insurance
      v. Unemployment, Wages, and Economic Conditions of Residents.

2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
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   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
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      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      +---+---+---+---+---+---+
      |  22 |  35 |  43 |  25 |  50 |  49 |
      +---+---+---+---+---+---+

Houghton County

1. Aspirus Keweenaw Hospital 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Mental Health
      ii. Substance Use and Addiction
      iii. Chronic Diseases
   c. Other Health Considerations
      i. Underlying Social and Economic Factors
         1. Contribute to poor health, opportunities for disease prevention, and an aging population.
      ii. Health Insurance Cost
         1. Expensive and/or has high costs for co-pays and deductibles.
      iii. Drug Abuse
iv. Lack of Health Insurance
v. Unemployment, Wages, and Economic Conditions of Residents

2. UP Health System: Houghton 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Mental Health Services
         1. Increasing access to services.
      ii. Access to Care
         1. Including transportation barriers and recruitment/retainment of staff.
      iii. Substance Use Disorders and Addiction
         1. Increase preventative measures in schools and increase substance abuse services.
      iv. Childcare
         1. Lack of affordable and flexible childcare options and lack of services/resources focused on youth for academic, social, emotional, mental, and other needs.
      v. Affordable Housing
         1. Decreasing the number of unhoused and housing-insecure residents.
      vi. Healthy Lifestyle
         1. Diet and physical activity.

3. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 21   | 19   | 22   | 15   | 18   | 17   |
   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 16   | 28   | 25   | 19   | 15   | 18   |

Iron County

1. Aspirus Iron River Hospital & Clinics 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Mental Health
      ii. Substance Use and Addiction
      iii. Chronic Disease
c. Other Health Considerations
   i. Underlying Social and Economic Factors
      1. Contribute to poor health, opportunities for disease prevention, and an aging population.
   ii. Health Insurance Cost
      1. Expensive and/or has high costs for co-pays and deductibles.
   iii. Drug Abuse
   iv. Lack of Health Insurance
   v. Unemployment, Wages, and Economic Conditions of Residents

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Keweenaw County

1. Aspirus Keweenaw Hospital 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Mental Health
      ii. Substance Use and Addiction
      iii. Chronic Disease

c. Other Health Considerations
   i. Underlying social and economic factors
      1. Contribute to poor health, opportunities for disease prevention, and an aging population.
   ii. Health Insurance Cost
      1. Expensive and/or has high costs for co-pays and deductibles.
   iii. Drug Abuse
   iv. Lack of Health Insurance
   v. Unemployment, Wages, and Economic Conditions of Residents

2. County Health Ranking
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**Ontonagon County**

1. **Aspirus Ontonagon Hospital 2022**
   a. Link to [CHNA](#)
   b. **Prioritized Needs**
      i. Mental Health
      ii. Substance Use and Addiction
      iii. Chronic Diseases
   c. **Other Health Considerations**
      i. Underlying Social and Economic Factors
         1. Contribute to poor health, opportunities for disease prevention, and an aging population.
      ii. Health Insurance Cost
         1. Expensive and/or has high costs for co-pays and deductibles.
      iii. Drug Abuse
      iv. Lack of Health Insurance
     v. Unemployment, Wages, and Economic Conditions of Residents

2. **County Health Ranking**
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)

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**Region 1b**

**Alger County**

1. **Munising Memorial Hospital 2022**
   a. Link to [CHNA](#)
   b. **Prioritized Needs/Concerns**
      i. Provider Availability and Access
         1. Primary care physicians and other primary care providers.
ii. Access to Behavioral / Mental Health Services
   1. Addiction counseling and suicide prevention services.

iii. Access to Specialty Care at the Hospital

iv. Access to Dental Care

v. Availability of Additional Services at the Hospital

vi. Opportunities to Assist in the Improvement of Health and Wellbeing
    1. Senior services, nutrition, physical activity, transportation, housing, and health fairs.

County Health Ranking

c. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)

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<td>Mental health, substance abuse, and access to counseling</td>
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Delta County

1. OSF St. Francis Hospital & Medical Group 2022
   a. Link to [CHNA](#)
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Healthy Behaviors
         1. Exercise, obesity, and food insecurity.
      ii. Behavioral Health
         1. Mental health, substance abuse, and access to counseling.
   c. Significant Health Needs
      i. Demographic Changes
         1. Decreases in population, aging population, and an increase in single female-head households.
      ii. Prevention Behaviors
         1. Many community members not seeking medical care when needed.
         2. COVID-19 vaccination rate changes.
         3. Prostate and colorectal cancer screenings relatively low, while incidence increases.
         4. Difficulty accessing counseling services with increasing levels of depression, anxiety, and stress.
         5. Elevated risk of food insecurity.
      iii. Symptoms and Predictors of Health.
         1. Excessive drinking.
         2. Obesity and overweight rates.
   iv. Morbidity and Mortality
      1. Cancer, heart disease, and COVID-19 are leading causes of mortality.
      2. Incidence of prostate cancer higher than state averages.
      3. Suicide rates higher than state averages.

2. County Health Ranking
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      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 17   | 22   | 21   | 20   | 20   | 25   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
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      | 29   | 26   | 37   | 48   | 61   | 65   |

Dickinson County

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
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   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 19   | 24   | 46   | 28   | 28   | 27   |

Marquette County

1. UP Health System: Marquette 2022
   a. Link to [CHNA](#)
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Mental Health Services
         1. Increased access to services.
      ii. Access to Care
         1. Transportation barriers and recruitment/retainment of staff.
      iii. Substance Use Disorders and Addiction
1. Increase preventative measures in schools and increase substance abuse services.

iv. Childcare
   1. Lack of affordable and flexible childcare options.
   2. Lack of services/resources focused on youth for academic, social, emotional, mental, and other needs.

v. Affordable Housing
   1. Decrease the number of unhoused and housing insecure residents.

vi. Healthy Lifestyle
   1. Improve diet and physical activity.

2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)

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Menominee County

1. County Health Ranking
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Schoolcraft County

1. Schoolcraft Memorial Hospital 2020
   a. Link to CHNA & County Data
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Lack of Health Insurance or Economic Barriers to Accessing Health Insurance
1. Health insurance is expensive and can have high costs for co-pays and deductibles.

ii. Mental and Behavioral Health Services
   1. Substance use disorders and addiction services.
   2. Lack of affordable facilities and programs for year-round physical activity and recreation.

iii. Chronic Conditions
   1. Childhood obesity.

iv. Unemployment, Low Wages, and Economic Conditions

   1. Lack of access to affordable healthy foods (specifically year-round vegetables and fruit).

2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)

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Region 1c

Chippewa County

1. County Health Ranking
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Luce County

1. Helen Newberry Joy Hospital and Healthcare Center 2021
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Lack of Health Insurance or Economic Barriers to Accessing Health Insurance
         1. Including health insurance is expensive and can have high costs for co-pays and deductibles.
      ii. Mental and Behavioral Health Services
         1. Substance use disorders and addiction services.
         2. Lack of affordable facilities and programs for year-round physical activity and recreation.
      iii. Chronic Conditions
         1. Childhood obesity and overweight.
      iv. Unemployment, Low Wages, and Economic Conditions
      v. Access to Safe Food, Water, Air, and Soil
         1. Lack of access to affordable healthy foods (specifically year-round vegetables and fruit).
      vi. Affordable Housing.
         1. Housing and programs for seniors and individuals with Alzheimer’s Disease and dementia.

2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |      | 57   | 46   | 41   | 57   | 58   | 62   |
   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |      | 66   | 47   | 63   | 71   | 72   | 70   |

Mackinac County

1. Mackinac Straits Health System 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Mental and Behavioral Health Services
         1. Substance use disorders and addiction.
      ii. Community Education Services
iii. Obesity
   1. Nutrition therapy, community walking activities over the winter, and promoting self-management.

iv. Diabetes
   1. Nutrition therapy, standard care (i.e., lab draws), and clinic staff training for chronic care management.

2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 58   | 54   | 69   | 75   | 67   | 68   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 39   | 77   | 74   | 35   | 41   | 39   |

Region 2

Antrim County

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 27   | 29   | 27   | 26   | 23   | 21   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 17   | 17   | 16   | 11   | 9    | 9    |

Arenac County

1. Ascension Standish Hospital 2021
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Significant Needs
      i. Mental and Behavioral Health
      ii. Child Health and Development
         1. Adverse childhood experiences.
      iii. Education
1. High school and post-secondary education completion.
2. Disconnected youth.

iv. Income
   1. Poverty, inequality/household income.
   2. Food insecurity.

v. Obesity and Health Behaviors
   1. Physical activity.

vi. Chronic Diseases
   1. Diabetes, cancer, heart disease, and hypertension.

c. Prioritized Needs
   i. Mental and Behavioral Health.
   ii. Chronic Diseases
   iii. Healthy Behaviors

2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)

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   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)

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Benzie County

1. Munson Healthcare: Paul Oliver Memorial Hospital 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Safe, Affordable, and Accessible Housing
      ii. Mental Health
      iii. Access to Health Care
      iv. Chronic Disease Prevention
   c. Other Concerns and Needs
      ii. Infrastructure for Healthy Lives
      iii. Access to Healthy Food
      iv. Economic Security and Equity
      v. Transportation and the Safety and Well-being of Community Members
2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 22   | 16   | 20   | 19   | 16   | 15   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 38   | 18   | 13   | 14   | 25   | 22   |

Charlevoix County

1. Munson Healthcare Charlevoix Area Hospital 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Safe, Affordable, and Accessible Housing
      ii. Mental Health
      iii. Access to Health Care
      iv. Chronic Disease Prevention
   c. Other Concerns and Needs
      i. Remaining Impacts of COVID-19
      ii. Infrastructure for Healthy Lives
      iii. Access to Healthy Food
      iv. Economic Security and Equity
      v. Transportation and the Safety and Well-being of Community Members

2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 11   | 11   | 11   | 3     | 14   | 14   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 11   | 13   | 10   | 16   | 14   | 14   |
### Emmet County

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 2018 | 9    | 8    | 7    | 9    | 10   | 11   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 2018 | 6    | 7    | 15   | 9    | 10   | 10   |

### Grand Traverse County

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 2018 | 5    | 7    | 8    | 6    | 5    | 6    |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 2018 | 2    | 6    | 7    | 6    | 7    | 8    |

### Leelanau County

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 2018 | 7    | 5    | 2    | 4    | 4    | 7    |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 2018 | 7    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
Kalkaska County

1. Kalkaska Memorial Health Center 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Safe, Affordable, and Accessible Housing
      ii. Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder
      iii. Access to Health Care
      iv. Chronic Disease Prevention
   c. Other Concerns and Needs
      i. Remaining Impacts of COVID-19
      ii. Infrastructure for Healthy Lives
      iii. Access to Healthy Food
      iv. Economic Security and Equity
      v. Transportation and the Safety and Well-being of Community Members

2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 2018 | 72   | 71   | 74   | 73   | 74   | 72   |
      | 2019 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2020 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2021 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2022 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2023 |      |      |      |      |      |      |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 2018 | 72   | 29   | 52   | 57   | 62   | 59   |
      | 2019 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2020 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2021 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2022 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2023 |      |      |      |      |      |      |

Manistee County

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 2018 | 60   | 55   | 26   | 30   | 36   | 46   |
      | 2019 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2020 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2021 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2022 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2023 |      |      |      |      |      |      |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 2018 | 32   | 49   | 39   | 43   | 60   | 58   |
      | 2019 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2020 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2021 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2022 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2023 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
**Missaukee County**

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 32   | 41   | 36   | 50   | 44   | 43   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 23   | 22   | 21   | 21   | 17   | 16   |

**Wexford County**

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 53   | 61   | 47   | 31   | 42   | 32   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 67   | 56   | 51   | 59   | 65   | 64   |

**Region 3**

**Alcona County**

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 35   | 43   | 48   | 59   | 57   | 66   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 43   | 76   | 68   | 74   | 66   | 66   |
Alpena County

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      | 20   | 20   | 32   | 29   | 26   | 27   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      | 56   | 41   | 27   | 44   | 34   | 36   |

Cheboygan County

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      | 69   | 70   | 65   | 67   | 70   | 63   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      | 27   | 32   | 35   | 60   | 68   | 68   |

Crawford County

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      | 38   | 49   | 46   | 55   | 60   | 69   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      | 77   | 83   | 82   | 77   | 59   | 60   |
### Iosco County

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |      | 50   | 51   | 45   | 64   | 64   | 67   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |      | 73   | 64   | 67   | 76   | 78   | 79   |

### Montmorency County

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |      | 62   | 73   | 73   | 74   | 76   | 79   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |      | 68   | 71   | 70   | 54   | 74   | 73   |

### Ogemaw County

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |      | 78   | 77   | 77   | 80   | 78   | 78   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |      | 76   | 70   | 69   | 72   | 77   | 74   |
**Oscoda County**

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (/#/83)

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   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (/#/83)

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**Otsego County**

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   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (/#/83)

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**Presque Isle County**

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### Roscommon County

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### Region 4a

#### Lake County

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### Mason County

1. County Health Ranking
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Mecosta County

1. Corewell Health Big Rapids & Reed City Hospitals 2021-22
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Significant Needs/Concerns
      i. Behavioral Health
      ii. Access to Health Care
      iii. Obesity
      iv. Economic Security
      v. Substance Misuse
      vi. Housing Security
      vii. Unreliable Transportation
      viii. Food Security
      ix. Broadband/internet Access
      x. Safety Concerns/Abuse/Neglect.
      xi. Equity
   c. Prioritized Needs
      i. Behavioral Health
      ii. Access to Health Care
      iii. Chronic Diseases
      iv. Economic Stability

2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)

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   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)

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Newaygo County

1. Corewell Health Gerber Memorial 2021-22
   a. Link to CHNA & Implementation Strategy
   b. Significant Needs/Concerns
      i. Behavioral Health
      ii. Access to Health Care
      iii. Obesity
      iv. Economic Security
      v. Substance Misuse
      vi. Housing Security
vii. Unreliable Transportation.
viii. Food Security
ix. Broadband/Internet Access
x. Safety Concerns/Abuse/Neglect
xi. Equity

c. **Prioritized Needs**
   i. Behavioral Health
      1. Maintain good physical and mental health.
   ii. Access to Health Care
   iii. Chronic Disease/Obesity
   iv. Economic Stability

2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 2018 | 41   | 44   | 49   | 52   | 45   | 52   |
      | 2019 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2020 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2021 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2022 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2023 |      |      |      |      |      |      |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 2018 | 36   | 37   | 38   | 55   | 49   | 50   |
      | 2019 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2020 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2021 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2022 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
      | 2023 |      |      |      |      |      |      |

**Oceana County**

1. **Mercy Health Lakeshore Campus 2022**
   a. Link to [CHNA](#)

   b. **Prioritized Areas of Needs for Oceana Campus**
      i. Education
         1. High school completion and student debt as a barrier to future economic stability.
      ii. Access to Care.
      iii. Housing and Transit
      iv. Employment
         1. Childcare and training opportunities.
      v. Diet and Exercise

   c. **Prioritized Areas of Needs for Muskegon Campus (Urban)**
      i. Education
         1. High school completion and student debt as a barrier to future economic stability.
      ii. Employment and Income.
      iii. Community Safety
         1. Including racism and discrimination.
iv. Discriminations in Housing
   1. Including residential housing and water

v. Health Behaviors
   1. Tobacco and drug use/exposure, nutrition, exercise, alcohol consumption, and sexual behavior.

2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      |       |       |       |       |       |       |
      | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
      | 64    | 63    | 67    | 71    | 66    | 64    |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      |       |       |       |       |       |       |
      | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
      | 70    | 66    | 61    | 61    | 47    | 52    |

Osceola County

1. Corewell Health Reed City Hospital 2021-22
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Significant Needs/Concerns
      i. Behavioral Health
      ii. Access to Health Care
      iii. Obesity
      iv. Economic Security
      v. Substance Misuse
      vi. Housing Security
      vii. Unreliable Transportation
      viii. Food Security
      ix. Broadband/Internet Access
      x. Safety Concerns/ Abuse/ Neglect.
      xi. Equity
   c. Prioritized Needs
      i. Behavioral Health
      ii. Access to Health care
      iii. Chronic Disease
      iv. Economic Stability
2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)

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   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)

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Region 4b

Allegan County

1. Ascension Borgess Allegan Hospital 2021
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Significant Needs
      i. Mental and Behavioral Health
         1. Including substance use disorder and addiction.
      ii. Housing
      iii. Lack of Healthcare Providers & Services
         1. Access to prenatal/perinatal care, broadband internet, availability of appointments, etc.
      iv. Health Behaviors/Preventative Health
         1. Physical activity.
      v. Food Security
         1. Access and availability of fresh foods.
      vi. High Cost of Healthcare
         1. Insurance limitations.
      vii. Income
         1. Poverty, inequality/household income.
      viii. Transportation Services
   c. Prioritized Needs
      i. Mental and Behavioral Health
      ii. Housing
      iii. Food Security
      iv. Access to Care
         1. Healthcare providers and services.
2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      |   | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |---|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |   | 18   | 17   | 14   | 22   | 21   | 20   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      |   | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |---|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |   | 14   | 15   | 17   | 18   | 19   | 19   |

Barry County

   a. Corewell Health Pennock Hospital 2022
   b. Link to CHNA
   c. Prioritized Needs
      i. Behavioral/Mental Health
         1. Access to care and services.
      i. Affordable Housing
      ii. Health Care Access and Quality
      iii. Substance Misuse/Addiction.
      iv. Social Connection and Capital
         1. Connection between characteristics of the contexts within which people live, learn, work, and play and their health and well-being.

2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      |   | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |---|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |   | 15   | 15   | 15   | 18   | 15   | 16   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      |   | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |---|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |   | 10   | 11   | 11   | 10   | 11   | 12   |
Ionia County

3. Sparrow Ionia Hospital 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Health Care Access and Quality
         1. Language barriers.
         2. Lack of primary care physicians in the area.
         3. Low household income/economic barriers.
         4. High cost of medications.
      ii. Community Safety
         1. Gun violence.
         2. Domestic abuse.
         3. Lack of community health workers/clinics.
      iii. Behavioral Health Services
         1. Community mental health services.
         2. Substance misuse and addiction services.
      iv. Affordable housing.

4. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |      | 40   | 33   | 40   | 38   | 35   | 34   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | Year | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |      | 18   | 14   | 18   | 22   | 21   | 20   |

Montcalm County

1. Sheridan Community Hospital 2023
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Financial Security/Economic Stability
         1. Good jobs/ a healthy economy.
         2. Affordable housing.
         3. Financially healthy households.
      ii. Promotion of Healthy Lifestyles
         1. Healthy lifestyle (e.g., healthy diet, physical activity, healthy body weight, non-smoking, and moderate alcohol intake).
         2. Access to healthy and nutritious food.
iii. Mental Health Access and Awareness
   1. Access to mental health or behavioral health services
iv. Substance Use Disorders
v. Transportation
   1. Vehicle crashes.
   2. Affording and maintaining a reliable vehicle.
   3. Access to public transportation.

2. Corewell Health Kelsey Hospital 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Financial Security/Economic Stability
      ii. Healthy Lifestyles
          1. Healthy diet and physical activity.
          2. No smoking and moderate alcohol intake.
          3. Access to healthy and nutritious food.
      iii. Mental Health
          1. Barriers to accessing care.
      iv. Substance Misuse/Addiction
          1. Association with increasing incidence of violent crimes and lack of community safety.
      v. Transportation
          1. Motor vehicle crashes.
          2. Limited public transport options

3. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)

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Region 5

Clare County

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      | 82   | 81   | 81   | 81   | 82   | 80   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      | 78   | 79   | 75   | 778  | 79   | 78   |

Gladwin County

1. MyMichigan Medical Center Gladwin 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Areas of Need
      i. Chronic Disease Prevention and Treatment
         1. Including diabetes, obesity, cardiovascular disease, and cancer.
      ii. Mental Wellness
         1. Including suicide prevention, mental health providers, substance use and addiction.
   c. Other Health concerns
      i. Poverty, Food Insecurity, Obesity, and Access to Broadband Internet
      ii. Tobacco Use
      iii. Mental Health, Access to Exercise, and Behavioral Health
      iv. Patient to Provider Ratios and Vaccination Rates

2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      | 68   | 72   | 72   | 78   | 79   | 76   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      | 63   | 65   | 65   | 70   | 76   | 77   |
Gratiot County

1. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)

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Isabella County

1. County Health Ranking
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Region 6

Huron County

1. McLaren Thumb Region 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Workforce Development
         1. Recruitment, retention, and customer service.
      ii. Coordination of Services Between Providers
      iii. Availability and Access to Services
      iv. Mental Health Services
      v. Prenatal Care and Infant Health
      vi. Cancer
      vii. Chronic Diseases
   c. Secondary Collaborative Needs
      i. Mental Health Services
      ii. Substance Use Disorder and Addiction Treatment
iii. Social Determinants of Health
   1. Barriers to accessing services.

2. Harbor Beach Community Hospital 2019
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Areas of Needs
      i. Chronic Diseases
      ii. Access to Care/Services
      iii. Social Determinants of Health
      iv. Senior Injuries
      v. Behavioral and Mental Health Care
      vi. Maternal and Child Care
   c. Prioritized Goals
      i. Improve Perinatal Health
         1. Reduce Smoking During Pregnancy.
         2. Increase planned and initiated breastfeeding.
      ii. Reduce Adolescent Health Risks
         1. Decrease use of tobacco and nicotine delivery devices by adolescents.
         2. Decrease marijuana use by adolescents.
         3. Decrease adolescent pregnancy.
      iii. Reduce Chronic Disease Deaths
         1. Decrease deaths from cardiovascular disease.
         2. Decrease use of tobacco and nicotine delivery devices by adults.
         3. Decrease obesity.
         4. Increase colorectal cancer screenings.
         5. Increase consumptions of healthy foods.
      iv. Reduce Infectious Diseases
         1. Increase adult immunization.
      v. Reduce Impact of Substance Use Disorders
      vi. Reduce Injuries Among Adults
         1. Reduce alcohol impaired accidents.
         2. Decrease incidence of senior injuries.
      vii. Reduce Childhood Illness and Injury
         1. Decrease substantiated cases of child abuse and neglect.
      viii. Improve Mental Health
         1. Increase access to mental health services.
         2. Reduce incidence of suicide.
3. Scheurer Hospital 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Obesity
         1. All physical activity, weight management, heart disease/stroke, and diabetes.
      ii. Mental Health and Mental Health Disorders
   c. Other Significant Needs
      i. Chronic Diseases
         1. Important links between weight, nutrition, and physical activity.
         2. Focus on cardiovascular disease, hypertension, type 2 diabetes, stroke, and depression.
         3. Includes barriers to accessing healthy foods due to transportation issues and higher prices for healthy foods.

4. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      |   | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |---|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |   | 24   | 25   | 19   | 34   | 24   | 24   |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      |   | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |---|------|------|------|------|------|------|
      |   | 41   | 50   | 44   | 53   | 33   | 38   |

Sanilac County

1. Deckerville Community Hospital 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Cancer and Chronic Disease
      ii. Mental Health and Substance Misuse/ Addiction.
      iii. Tobacco Use/Vaping
      iv. Prenatal and Infant Care
      v. Veteran’s Services
      vi. Broadband/Internet Access
   c. Additional Goals Identified
      i. Improve Perinatal Care
         1. Reduce smoking during pregnancy and increase planned and initiated breastfeeding.
      ii. Reduce Adolescent Health Risks
1. Decrease the use of tobacco and nicotine delivery devices by adolescents.

iii. Reduce Chronic Disease
   1. Decrease deaths from cardiovascular disease.
   2. Decrease the use of tobacco and nicotine delivery devices by adults.
   3. Decrease Obesity

iv. Reduce Infectious Diseases
   1. Increase adult immunization rates.

v. Reduce the Impact of Substance Use Disorders

vi. Reduce Injuries Among Adults
   1. Reduce alcohol-impaired accidents.
   2. Decrease the incidence of senior injuries.

vii. Increase Access to Safe Food, Water, Soil, and Air

2. Marlette Regional Hospital 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Access to Health Insurance
      ii. Service Awareness
      iii. Heart Disease
         1. Secondary needs include diabetes and COVID-19.
      iv. Tobacco Use and Vaping
      v. Cancer
      vi. Behavioral Health
         1. Including mental health and substance use disorders.
   c. Prioritized Goals
      i. Improve Perinatal Health
         1. Reduce smoking during pregnancy.
         2. Increase planned and initiated breastfeeding.
      ii. Reduce Adolescent Health Risks
         1. Decrease the use of tobacco and nicotine delivery devices by adolescents.
      iii. Reduce Chronic Disease Deaths
         1. Decrease deaths from cardiovascular disease.
         2. Decrease the use of tobacco and nicotine delivery devices by adults.
         3. Decrease obesity.
      iv. Reduce Infectious Diseases
         1. Increase adult immunization.
      v. Reduce the Impact of Substance Use Disorders
      vi. Reduce Injuries Among Adults
         1. Reduce alcohol-impaired accidents.
         2. Decrease incidents of senior injuries.
      vii. Increase to Safe Food, Water, Soil, and Air
3. McKenzie Memorial Hospital 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Behavioral Health
         1. Mental health and substance use disorders.
      ii. Chronic Diseases
         1. Including heart disease and diabetes.
      iii. Social Determinants of Health
         1. Healthcare access and quality, education access and quality, social
            and community conditions, economic stability, and community
            environment.
      iv. Awareness of Services
      v. Access to Specialists
      vi. Telehealth Services
         1. Increasing access for those who are homebound or have
            transportation barriers.
      vii. Access to In-home Medical Care
      viii. Transportation Barriers
      ix. Financial Assistance Programs and Health Insurance
      x. Prenatal Care
   c. Prioritized Goals
      i. Improve Perinatal Health
         1. Reduce smoking during pregnancy.
         2. Increase planned and initiated breastfeeding.
      ii. Reduce Adolescent Health Risks
         1. Decrease the use of tobacco and nicotine delivery devices by
            adolescents.
         2. Decrease marijuana use by adolescents.
      iii. Reduce Chronic Disease Deaths
         1. Decrease deaths from cardiovascular disease.
         2. Decrease the use of tobacco and nicotine delivery devices by
            adults.
         3. Decrease obesity.
         4. Increase participation in physical activity.
      iv. Reduce Infectious Diseases
         1. Increase adult immunization.
      v. Reduce Injuries Among Adults
         1. Reduce alcohol-impaired accidents.
         2. Decrease the incidence of senior injuries.
      vi. Increase Access to Safe Food, Water, Soil, and Air
      vii. Reduce Childhood Illness and Injury
         1. Increase childhood immunization rates.
         2. Increase lead testing for eligible children.
      viii. Improve Mental Health
1. Increase access to mental health services.
   ix. Increase Oral Health
     1. Increase access to oral health services.

4. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)

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Shiawassee County

1. County Health Ranking
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Tuscola County

1. Hills & Dales General Hospital 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Access to Services
      ii. Cancer
      iii. Behavioral Health
   c. Prioritized Goals
      i. Improve Perinatal Health
         1. Reduce smoking during pregnancy.
         2. Increase planned and initiated breastfeeding.
      ii. Reduce Adolescent Health Risks
         1. Decrease tobacco use and nicotine delivery devices by adolescents.
      iii. Reduce Chronic Disease Deaths
1. Decrease deaths from cardiovascular deaths.
2. Decrease tobacco use and nicotine delivery devices by adults.
3. Decrease obesity.

iv. Reduce Infectious Diseases
   1. Increase adult immunization.

v. Reduce the Impact of Substance Use Disorders

vi. Reduce Injuries Among Adults
   1. Reduce alcohol-impaired accidents.
   2. Decrease the incidence of senior injuries.

vii. Increase Access to Safe Food, Water, Soil, and Air

2. McLaren Caro Region 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Workforce Development
         1. Recruitment and retention.
      ii. Coordination of Services Between Providers
      iii. Mental Health
      iv. Availability and Access to Services
      v. Senior Injuries and Falls
      vi. Cancer
      vii. Chronic disease
   c. Secondary Collaborative Needs
      i. Mental Health
      ii. Substance Use Disorders and Addiction
      iii. Social Determinants of Health
      iv. Barriers to Accessing Services
      v. Poverty and Homelessness

3. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)

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Region 7

Clinton County

1. Sparrow Clinton Hospital 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Health Care Access and Quality
         1. Language barriers.
         2. Lack of primary care physicians in the area
         3. Low household income/economic barriers
         4. High cost of medications
      ii. Community Safety
         1. Gun violence.
         2. Domestic abuse.
         3. Lack of community health workers/clinics.
      iii. Behavioral Health Services
         1. Community mental health services.
         2. Substance misuse and addiction services.
      iv. Affordable Housing

2. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)
      
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 4    | 6    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 5    |

   b. County Health Ranking for Health Outcomes (#/83)
      
      | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
      |------|------|------|------|------|------|
      | 5    | 5    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    |

Eaton County

1. Eaton Rapids Medical Center 2021
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Health Care Access and Quality
      ii. Community Safety
      iii. Behavioral Health
      iv. Affordable Housing
      v. Education
   c. Other Significant Needs
i. Chronic Disease Care
   1. Obesity.

ii. Social Connection and Capital

iii. Physical Activity, Built Environment, and Nutrition

iv. Financial Stability and Economic Mobility

v. Maternal and Child Health Care

vi. Environmental Quality

vii. Infectious Diseases

viii. Tobacco Misuse and Accidental Injuries

2. Sparrow Eaton Hospital 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Prioritized Needs
      i. Health Care Access and Quality
         1. Language barriers.
         2. Lack of primary care physicians in the area
         3. Low household income/economic barriers.
         4. High cost of medications.
      ii. Community Safety
         1. Gun violence.
         2. Domestic abuse.
         3. Lack of community health workers/clinics.
      iii. Behavioral Health Services
         1. Community mental health services.
         2. Substance misuse and addiction services.
      iv. Affordable Housing

3. County Health Ranking
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)

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Region 8

Branch County

1. County Health Ranking
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Cass County

1. Ascension Borgess-Lee Hospital 2021
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Significant Needs
      i. Access to Care
         1. Healthcare providers and services.
      ii. Mental and Behavioral Health
      iii. Health Behaviors/Preventative Health
      iv. Income
      v. Food Security
      vi. Lack of Transportation Services
   c. Prioritized Needs
      i. Food Security
      ii. Access to Care
      iii. Mental and Behavioral Health

2. County Health Rankings
   a. County Health Ranking for Health Factors (#/83)

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St. Joseph County

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Van Buren County

1. Bronson LakeView & South Haven Hospitals 2022
   a. Link to CHNA
   b. Significant Needs
      i. Mental Health
         1. Barriers to mental health services.
      ii. Access to Healthcare Services
      iii. Housing
         1. Safe and affordable housing, especially for older adults.
      iv. Transportation
         1. Decreasing availability to public transportation for older adults,
            especially related to COVID-19 lockdowns.
      v. Proximity to Health Food
         1. Food security.
      vi. Other Needs
         1. Prevalent chronic disease and need for social services.
         2. Employment/health economy.
         3. Education and childcare.
         4. Substance misuse.
   c. Prioritized Needs
      i. Systems Navigation
         1. Navigating referrals.
         2. Proximity of services and care.
         3. High cost of care.
         4. Shortage of healthcare providers and support staff.
         5. Lack of connection to community resources.
      ii. Systemic Racism and Discrimination
         1. Racism, agism, classism, and discrimination based on gender and
            sexual orientation.
iii. Behavioral Health
   1. Mental health and COVID-19 impacts.
   2. Substance misuse and addiction.
   3. Lack of connectedness among community members.

iv. Living Conditions
   1. Food insecurity.
   2. Income and poverty.
   3. Housing.

2. County Health Ranking
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Region 9

Hillsdale County

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Lenawee County

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